



## In The LOOP: Aquaculture trials

Examine the combination of aquaculture and Salicornia farming - promising results on health effects for shrimp and sea bass.



RIASEARCH | Rui J. M. Rocha | [ruirocha@riasearch.pt](mailto:ruirocha@riasearch.pt)



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*Salicornia ramosissima* production: green house + RAS effluents





*Dicentrarchus labrax*



*Penaeus vannamei*



growth performance feed  
utilisation digestibility of  
nutrients



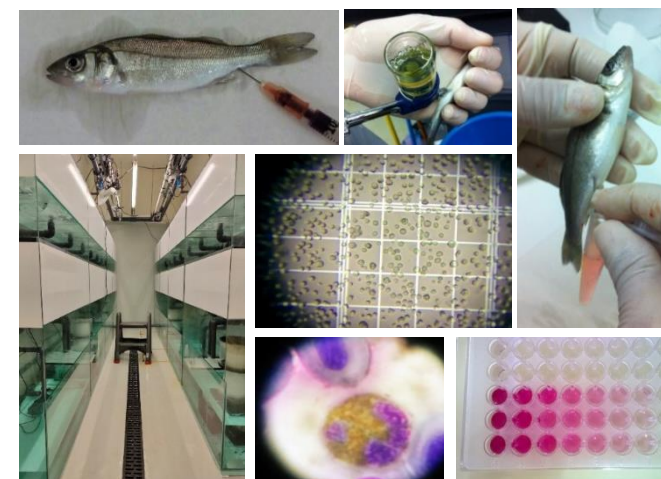
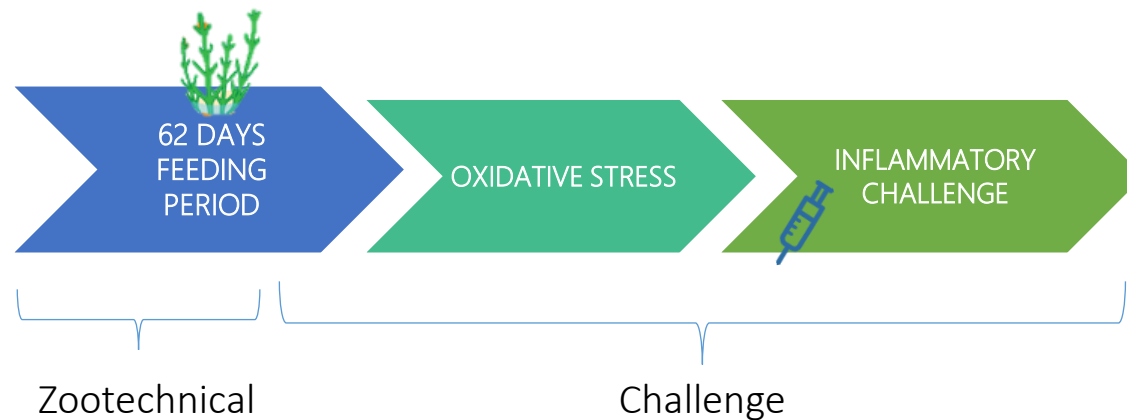
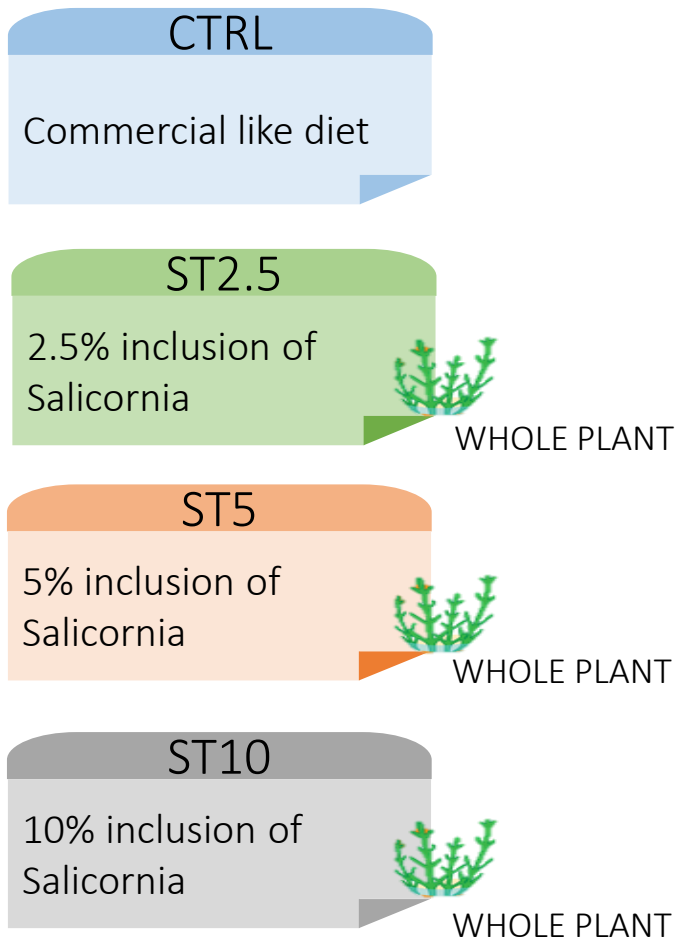
immune status and  
inflammatory  
response



anti-genotoxic properties  
DNA-damage repair system  
antioxidant responses



phytochemical  
profiles in fish and  
shrimp tissues



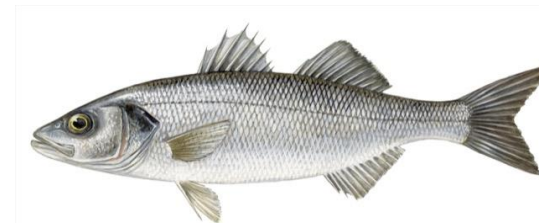




*Dicentrarchus labrax*



- No significant differences between treatments were observed in final body weight, RGR, FCR, Feed intake and survival values.
- The ST 5% diet induced a slight increase in the DNA damage, which, rather than a negative effect, may reflect an activation mechanism of the molecular defence system.
- After 2 months, all the supplemented diets showed to improve DNA integrity. The increase of supplementation levels seems to be favourable up to 10%.



*Dicentrarchus labrax*



- Inclusion of *S. ramosissima* biomasses of up to **10%** can be performed **successfully** in diets for juvenile European sea bass with **no compromises** to **haematological profile and HUMORAL PARAMETERS**.
- In fact the **highest inclusion** level showed to **improve leucocyte recruitment** to the **inflammatory focus** (peritoneal cavity) in response to heat-inactivated Phdp, what could be key in response to infection.

CTRL

Commercial like diet



*Penaeus vannamei*

SL5

5% inclusion Salicornia leaves and seeds

SL10

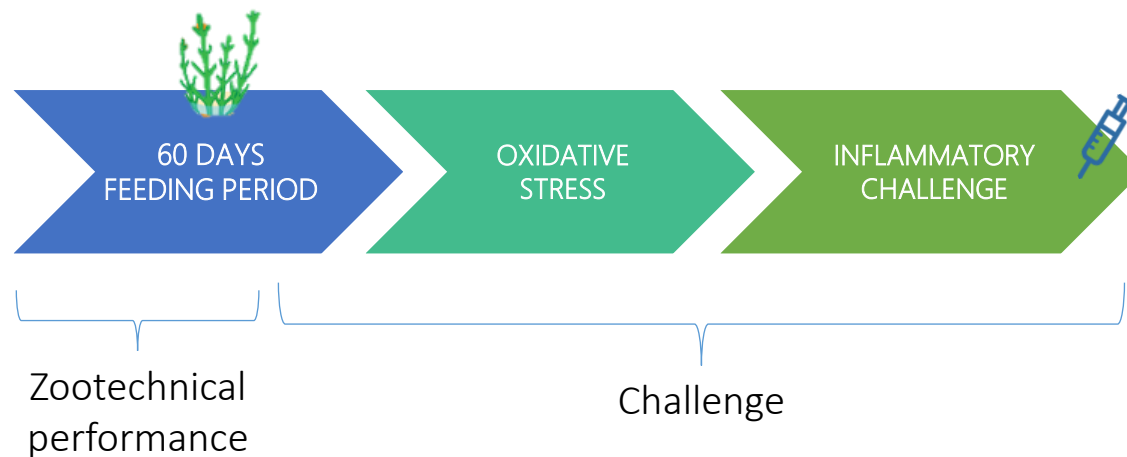
10% inclusion Salicornia leaves and seeds

SS5

5% inclusion Salicornia stems

SS10

10% inclusion Salicornia stems





*Penaeus vannamei*



- The inclusion of *Salicornia ramosissima* biomasses in diets for juvenile *Penaeus vannamei* does not affect the shrimp growth performance and survival.
- After **1 month**, it seems that *S. ramosissima*, in the form of **stems**, provides an **antioxidant shielding**.
- After 2 months, the protective effect of *S. ramosissima* is no longer evident, on the basis of the assessed parameters.
- The **supplementation with stems** proved to be **more beneficial than with leaves** towards a **healthier antioxidant status**, regardless the dose.





*Penaeus vannamei*



- The inclusion of *S. ramosissima* biomasses **modulate** some **gene expression** on **hepatopancreas** and **humoral parameters** analysed in plasma.
- When the **immune mechanisms** are **activated by** the presence of a **bacteria** the incorporation of **5%** inclusion of *S. ramosissima* **leaves and seeds** (SL5) showed to **modulate the inflammatory response** resulting in a **higher disease resistance** to *Vibrio parahaemolyticus* compared to the commercial-like diet.



thank you!

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